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# THE CAUCASIAN.

THE CAUCASIAN  
Has the Largest Circulation and is  
the LEADING WEEKLY IN NORTH CAROLINA.

VOL. XII.

GOLDSBORO, N. C., THURSDAY, JUNE 21, 1894.

NO. 34.

## Morganton and the Press Convention.

An Interesting Meeting and Hospitality Unsurpassed.

The Gem City of the Upper Catawba. Entertains the Knights of the Quill in Royal Style. "They Were Glad to See Us, and We Were Glad We Went."

The annual meeting of the North Carolina Press Association was in session in Morganton last week. The delegates from every quarter were met at stations en masse by committees of escort, who made everyone feel twice welcome even before his arrival. This thoughtful courtesy to the Knights of the Quill, was only a forerunner of the royal reception that awaited us. Everyone was assigned to comfortable and delightful quarters, in the homes of hospitable people, of a beautiful town.

The convention assembled in the afternoon of Wednesday at three o'clock, and was formally welcomed by Major Pearson in a peculiarly happy manner. Upon adjournment at five o'clock, carriages were ready to take the editors over the beautiful drives up the Catawba, to the State Hospital, the State Institution for the deaf and dumb, and other places of beauty and interest.

At night, the Major and Mrs. Pearson, at their elegant residence, assisted by the charming ladies of Morganton, gave a charming reception, which was followed by a dance at the town hall complimentary to the editors.

At the morning session of the Association on Thursday, President Burbank delivered his annual address. One of the ablest and most interesting papers read before the Association was by Mr. J. P. Caldwell, of the Charlotte Observer, on the "Relative Importance of Editorials and Local, State and General News."

Upon invitation of Dr. Murphy, the afternoon session was held at the State Hospital. This Institution, so ably presided over by Dr. Murphy, is not only a credit to the State, but to the whole South. It is a model in arrangement and management.

At night one of the most tasteful and sumptuous banquets ever spread in the State, was served in a large hall adjoining the rooms of the Chamber of Commerce. The music was inspiring, the menu most appetizing, the decorations artistic and beautiful. His Honor Judge Byrum, acted as toast master. The following were the subjects and speakers for the occasion:

"Our Guests"—Responses, C. F. McKesson, H. A. London.

"The Press of North Carolina, the Leader of Educational and Industrial Progress"—Responses, S. A. Ashe, J. R. Webster.

"The Old North State Forever"—Responses, W. M. Barker, E. J. Hale, J. W. Wilson.

"Morganton, the Gem of the Upper Catawba Valley"—Response, S. M. Tate.

"North Carolina's Public Charities, Stars in the Southern Crown of the Commonwealth"—Responses, J. P. Sawyer, E. McK. Goodwin.

"The State's Unwritten History, Replete With Stories of Heroism and Statesmanship"—Response, A. C. Avery.

"The Stranger Within Our Gates"—Response, Rev. Carlos Alberto Tron.

"The Pleasures and Profits of Journalism, or the Editorial Pocket Book"—Response, W. P. Marshall.

"The Women of North Carolina—The Mothers of Heroes, the Wives of Patriots, the Sweet-Hearted of Our Sterling Youth"—Responses, H. A. Latham, M. Butler.

The festivities lasted until two o'clock, and was voted by every Editor a tremendous success.

At the morning session Friday, the following resolutions offered by Editor Marshall were adopted by unanimous rising vote:

"The twenty-second annual session of the North Carolina Press Association having met in Morganton, the New World's 'city of the violet crown,' and having experienced on every hand no hazy but the most courteous hospitality and the most regal entertainment, be it, therefore, by this Association,

"Resolved, That for the cordial reception, the unrestrained hospitality and the universal courtesies tendered us by the big-hearted and open-handed citizens of Morganton, and especially for the brilliant reception tendered the Association by His Honor John H. Pearson, Lord Mayor, for the courtesies of that affable and humanitarian, Dr. P. L. Murphy, superintendent of the State Hospital and for the regal banquet provided last evening by the chamber of commerce, the members of this Association, individually and collectively, tender their sincere and profoundest thanks, and assure Morganton that they will leave her happy borders prouder than ever of being North Carolinians, and that the gem of the upper Catawba Valley will never cease to glitter and glow with resplendent radiance along memory's ever-lengthening track.

"To the various railways and transportation companies we also desire to express our appreciation of the kindness and courtesies they have been so ready to extend to this body.

"They also acknowledge with a sense of exquisite satisfaction the compliment paid the Association by the young people who gave the editorial ball Wednesday evening."

A special resolution was also passed thanking Mr. W. C. Erwin, of the Morganton Herald, for special attention and courtesies.

The election of officers was then

Continued on second page.

## LAWYER TAYLOR

LEAVES THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY BECAUSE HE IS A DEMOCRAT.

He Writes a Strong Letter Full of Patriotism—He Will Act With the People's Party.

Editor THE CAUCASIAN,

Goldsboro, N. C.

Dear Sir—The history of our nation, and a careful and painstaking perusal of the pages of that history will demonstrate that the people of this nation are of the Anglo Saxon race.

The strongest characteristic of the Anglo Saxon race is its devotion to personal liberty. Nations, and especially individuals, may, and will long be unconsciously of special actions which, at their root, are the means of, and will, if carried out to their extent, deprive them of the liberties so dear to their hearts, if they are not vigilant.

They leave them in a fair state of prosperity. Then they will not seek to change such course until a crisis spurs them into action. The Anglo Saxons of America first saw that crisis, and the crisis first asserted itself in the Declaration of Independence, and I could not better illustrate what I now have to say than by quoting from that declaration that leaves them in a fair state of prosperity.

"That whenever any form of government becomes destructive to these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it and institute a new government. When a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security."

I do not mean in this letter to urge the removal of the present form of government; but I can say that the long train of abuses of our government, as it has been carried out by the ruling powers, compels us to attempt by every means in our power to place around us some future safeguard, and ask for a change in its administration to protect us in what our declaration of independence and constitution guarantees to us, life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

To quote again, "We have knelt at the foot of the throne." We have sought for redress of grievances. We have not been spurned from the foot of the throne, but at every step we are met with promises, and of late years old parties make a nice place to carry out the redress of grievances, and we trust them, and at the latter end to repay our trust we only receive a new promise, while the grievances continue.

The Republican party during its years of administration refused to redress our grievances. We, at the last campaign, elected a Democratic administration by a large majority, giving them control of every branch of our government, and that party did not even have policy enough, as might have been expected from them, to have done, if for nothing else, for policy's sake, to carry out its own established platform that promised to redress our grievances and which every speaker of theirs in the last campaign promised to do if we would trust their party in power only one term. They have been entrusted with that power and certainly our grievances are not redressed; and neither of the old parties, as now constituted, being bound together by the principle of spoils, and having been kept in power only by system of election machinery that if persisted in will, of itself, be destructive of the principle of a government for and by the people; do not intend to redress these grievances.

Therefore, I, as a citizen of this government, believing in a government administered under the principle of "Equal rights to all, special privileges to none," and moved by these presents, that I now have my connection with the present, so-called "Democratic" party, and announce my intention that, in this important campaign I shall ally myself to the People's party; the party that is seeking to make these United States "one grand, indivisible republic, throwing loving arms around all sections; omnipotent for protection, powerless for oppression, cursing none, blessing all."

Respectfully,

B. F. TAYLOR.

Nashville, N. C., June 2, 1894.

EDGECOMBE COUNTY CONVENTION.

TARBORO, N. C., June 16, '94.

To the Voters of Edgcombe:

Pursuant to a call issued by the People's Party State Executive Committee, you are urged to meet in your voting precincts on June 30th for the purpose of electing delegates to the County Convention to be held on July 4th.

All who desire good government should attend.

JAMES B. LLOYD,

Chairman.

"TEN MEN OF MONEY ISLAND."

This is one of the best books on finance that we have seen. No man can read it and fail to understand the money question. Send us a club of ten subscribers at 50 cents each and we will send you THE BOOK FREE.

Continued on fourth page.

## A DEPLORABLE AFFAIR.

MRS. VANCE MOVES THE SENATOR'S BODY TO A NEW GRAVE.

HIS SON MR. CHAS. N. VANCE MOVES IT BACK.

A Card from Mr. Vance—A Reply from Mrs. Vance—An Injunction Against Moving the Body Again.

For some time it has been known that unpleasant relations existed between Mrs. Vance and the sons of Senator Vance. The following letters and items gathered from the daily press will explain the deplorable affair. It is to be hoped that the matter can be settled so that the desire of the people to build a monument to Senator Vance can be effected:

MR. VANCE FURNISHES A CARD.

The Original Intention Was in the Lot of His Father's Selection. The Senator's Request That His First Wife Be Laid to Rest.

Mrs. Vance gave the Citizen the following letter to-day addressed "To the Public":

"My father's request and direction to me was that his body should be laid to rest in the lot in Asheville Cemetery, selected and purchased by himself, and that his first wife, the mother of his children, should be laid by his side. In compliance with his expressed wish he was placed there by the Senate committee, with the concurrence of the family and widow. There remained nearly two months when last Tuesday evening, late, the remains were secretly and surreptitiously taken up and placed in another lot in the cemetery. This was known to be without the knowledge or consent of his sons, his only brother and his sisters—even against their desire.

"Within one half mile of the cemetery were one brother and three sisters of our father, and had either of these been consulted they would have protested against this high-handed act, most certainly against the manner of removal, and especially against the opening of the casket, which latter was done for what purpose we do not know.

"This removal might even have been submitted to had not the party to attempt by every means in our power to place around us some future safeguard, and ask for a change in its administration to protect us in what our declaration of independence and constitution guarantees to us, life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

"To quote again, 'We have knelt at the foot of the throne.' We have sought for redress of grievances. We have not been spurned from the foot of the throne, but at every step we are met with promises, and of late years old parties make a nice place to carry out the redress of grievances, and we trust them, and at the latter end to repay our trust we only receive a new promise, while the grievances continue.

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Continued on fourth page.

## TRINITY COMMENCEMENT.

THE ELECTION OF PRESIDENT PUT OFF TILL AUGUST.

Rev. Dr. Steele, of Nashville, Delivers the Baccalaureate—His Most Excellent Advice—Moral Courage Needed—"Quit Yourself Like Men."

[Extracts from Cor. to Charlotte Observer.]

DURHAM, June 13.—The board of trustees have decided not to go into an election for a new president until next August. The matter of selecting a suitable man to succeed Dr. Steele is of such great importance that it was deemed best to defer the matter for further deliberation.

Rev. Dr. S. A. Steele, of Nashville, Tenn., delivered the annual baccalaureate sermon, Trinity made a happy hit in selecting Dr. Steele, for his sermon to-day was a magnificent effort.

The text of the sermon was taken from 1st Cor. 16th chapter and 13th verse. "Watch ye, stand fast in the faith, quit you like men, be strong."

Dr. Steele said it would be difficult to put in the form of words more practical and wholesome advice than that found in the text.

The doctor then stated there are two reasons why we should watch. First because we will be overtaken with temptations which cannot be withstood if we are not watchful. Secondly we should be watchful that we may seize upon the great opportunities of life, which if not embraced at the right time will always cause us to be the losers.

Addressing his words especially to the members of the graduating class, Dr. Steele urged them to "stand fast in the faith." He said that it is a fatal mistake to think a person is right because he is sincere. Sincerity does not alter falsehood, and however sincere a soul is in error, it cannot escape destruction. After elaborating upon this theme in a most eloquent manner, the doctor warned the young gentlemen before him that they would never be safe until they stood upon the rock of truth. He told them that Paul was sincere in punishing the Christians; the Pilgrim fathers were sincere in burning witches at the stake; the Hindoo devotee, the Mohammedan and the Christian are all sincere in their beliefs, but none of them can be justified—they are all in error. Falsehood is to the mind what foul air is to the lungs and destroys the very soul of man.

Dr. Steele said that a man's character is the evolution or development of what he believes, and whatever enters into his character. Character is determined by the thoughts one broods over, therefore false beliefs, false thoughts give false character. He told them in a manner that could not fail to be impressive, that sincerity does not alter the case when a young man thinks a social drink will not eventually drag him down to ruin. His wrong belief ruins him.

Dr. Steele urged the members of the graduating class to search for the reasons of their opinions, for no man's opinion can stand the test of this, unless it is based upon some fact. Likewise there can be no true life without firm convictions—there must be individuality of thought and feelings.

But it is not enough to have right opinions. "Quit you like men" and having settled your beliefs stand by them, and if needs be stand by them alone like St. Paul did—in the face of all opposition.

The grandest thing in the world is a man who is an ideal, for which it would be willing to die. He said that moral courage is needed also—the moral courage that can face scorn as well as the cannon.

The greatest need of the age is men. Men with great moral courage. The reason why the war with hell is not carried on more successfully is because the preachers are afraid to live up to what they profess and believe. The doctor said that the press is next to the pulpit in power for good or evil, and advised those who contemplated journalism to be sure their work is wielded in the right direction.

The concluding words of Doctor Steele, urging young men to be strong, were eloquent and powerful.

On Thursday a large audience were highly entertained and delighted with the brilliant oratorical efforts of the young men selected from the graduating class of sixteen.

A promenade concert at the College Inn at night closed the commencement week and a successful session of Trinity College.

COXLEYISM GAINING GROUND IN NORTH CAROLINA.

The Charlotte Observer says:

"One of the hopeful signs of the times in North Carolina is the growing sentiment in favor of better roads. There is an awakening on the subject. Quite a number of the counties, the members of the magistrates and commissioners last Monday, took steps looking to the working of their convicts on their public highways. In no direction is education progressing more rapidly in North Carolina than in this. The people are seeing that bad roads are costing them too much."

The "good roads cranks" of North Carolina should have another convention and invite General Coxey.

NOTICE.

A convention of the people of Martin county, regardless of past party affiliation, is hereby called to meet in the court house in Williamston, Martin county, Saturday, June 23rd, for the purpose of reorganizing the People's party of Martin county, and transact any other business as may be deemed proper.

J. O. KEEL, Ch'm'n P. P.

Continued on fourth page.

## A WEEK'S NEWS

GATHERED FROM EVERY QUARTER OF THE WORLD.

And Briefly Told For the Readers of The Caucasian.

A Plague in China.

A cable message from Hong Kong, China, says that the native population is leaving the city by thousands daily, on account of the plague. It is estimated that 12,000 have already fled, and that 1,500 deaths have occurred. Several Europeans have been attacked by the plague, and one of them has died. The number of deaths is estimated to be one hundred per day. The labor market is paralyzed, and the government proposes to demolish the unhealthy native quarters of the city.

Under Five Tons of Earth.

A special from Weldon to the Richmond Dispatch says: "Henry Adams, colored, was seriously injured while engaged in undermining an embankment at the brick-yard here. The bank caved in, burying Adams under about five tons of earth. The other workmen who witnessed the accident, quickly dug him out, but he was badly injured. A thigh was broken, and there was an ugly cut near the right eye. Medical aid was called and he was rendered as comfortable as possible."

Good News From Georgia.

Mr. Carl Etheridge, formerly from North Carolina, has just started a People's party paper at Douglas, Georgia. He writes The Caucasian that the People's party is gaining ground every day, and that Judge Hines will be elected Governor of Georgia by 40,000 majority.

Dr. Hunsdale Dead.

Dr. Samuel J. Hunsdale, an accomplished chemist and well-known North Carolinian, died on the 14th inst at his home in Fayetteville. He was the father of John W. Hunsdale, of Raleigh, one of the best known lawyers in the State, and was 80 years old.

Women Use Knives and Pistols.

At Brecken, W. Va., five young women got into a fight recently and in the melee knives and pistols were used, and Mrs. Lizzy Maynard was killed and Miss Jennie Morris mortally wounded. It is thought that the affair originated from jealousy.

Troopmen, Austrian Soldiers.

A disaster involving great loss of life is reported to-day from Karwin. An explosion of fire damp occurred last night in the Johann and Franziska mines at that place. About 200 miners are said to have been killed. Both the mines were on fire when the disaster occurred. The explosion was heard in the distance. The explosion took place at 9 o'clock p. m. in the pit of the Franziska mine and resulted in the death of 120 miners there.

The Richmond & Danville Railroad was sold last Friday under a decree of U. S. Circuit Court to C. H. Coster and A. J. Thomas, a purchasing committee of the Drexel, Morgan & Co. re-organization committee, at a bid of \$2,000,000. The committee met Monday and re-organized the road, giving it the name of Southern Railway Company.

Ex-Congressman Thos. M. Bayne, of Pennsylvania, committed suicide in Washington City last Saturday morning by shooting himself through the head. Mr. Bayne had had a slight hemorrhage that morning. Dr. Sowers was summoned and gave his opinion that Mr. Bayne became so frightened over the hemorrhage that he became demented.

The New Hampshire State convention of the People's party met in Manchester last week and nominated Hon. Geo. D. Epps to head the ticket. With many other wise and timely plans the Omaha platform was endorsed in full.

Strikers are creating trouble in Alabama. They are charged with blowing up and burning down railroad bridges in different parts of the State. Three companies of the First Regiment have been ordered out to suppress further destruction of property.

Jennie Mayo, a "well known society woman," of Middlesex, Vt., was recently married to a colored porter at the American House, Saratoga. Miss Mayo became acquainted with the porter while at Saratoga last summer.

The Kansas Populist State convention has re-nominated Geo. Lewelling to head the ticket. The principles of the Omaha platform were re-affirmed and the records of the Populist congressman were pointed to with pride.

The State Superintendent of Public Instruction has selected Tuesday June 26th, as the date for a general meeting of all County Superintendents in the State at Morehead City, during the Teachers' Assembly.

Dr. John P. Irvin committed suicide near Lincoln a short time since by shooting a pistol ball through his head. When found the pistol was still in his hand and his finger on the trigger.

The city council of Columbia, S. C., has passed an ordinance licensing the sale of beer and wine in that city. They claim that prohibition only applies to whiskies and brandies.

The Executive Committee of the Democratic party met in Raleigh on the 12th inst and called convention to meet Wednesday, Aug. 8th, at Raleigh.

Nearly thirty sheep belonging to Wm. T. Blackwell, of Windsor, were killed in one night by dogs belonging to negroes living in the town.

Six young persons were drowned on the 10th who were out boating for Sunday pleasure at Brewster, N. Y.

Three hundred buildings were burned and \$3,000,000 lost by fire last Thursday in Panama.

Gen. Jas. B. Weaver has been nominated for Congress in the 7th district of Iowa.

The Teachers Assembly met in Morehead City, Tuesday and will continue till July 2nd.

Continued on second page.

## CHAIRMAN EAVES HEARD FROM.

ATTEMPTS TO DICTATE TO HIS PARTY.

He Favors a Straight Republican Ticket in the State—The Democrats are Evidently Much Pleased—It Will Give Them a Chance to Hug the Vandal.

To-day we print an appeal to the Republicans of the State by Mr. J. R. Eaves, chairman of the State Republican executive committee who differs widely from other leaders in matters of party policy. The address is as follows:

To the Republicans of North Carolina:

The campaign of 1894 is upon us, and promises to be an important one in many respects and I think in the beginning is the opportune moment to confer with the Republicans on the situation. Aside from a deep interest in the success of the Republican party, I feel it a duty incumbent upon me, as chairman of the State committee, to give expression to my views as to the conduct of the coming campaign.

There is a revolution going on throughout the Union among the voters and the reaction is undoubtedly in favor of the Republican party. Why is this so after only one year of Democratic rule? Not simply because the people see the very self evident fact of the incapacity of the Democratic party to govern this nation, but because the Republican party occupies high ground and stands for principles that are synonymous with liberty and prosperity. It is but natural that the people in their dire distress should turn their faces toward that party which has principles and the courage to embody them in legislation for the benefit of the country.

The position of the Republican party South, though powerless under machine Democratic laws, is the same as in any other sections of the Union. It behooves us to follow in the wake of national Republicanism, enunciate the principles of the party in our State platform, nominate a straight Republican State ticket and fight for it boldly and fearlessly. No other line will lead to success. The party has followed this line heretofore, and especially in 1892. Then a new departure was attempted, and to-day the Republican party in North Carolina stands on higher ground than any other Southern State. We have witnessed the disintegration of the party in other Southern States which adopted doubtful tactics. A bold, honest fight, on party principles is the only way to keep the party organization intact, attract new adherents or command the respect of the opposition. A straight Republican State ticket is the test of loyalty that all true Republicans welcome and insist upon, and anything short of that will not meet their just expectations.

Concerning local politics, I would advise immediate and thorough organization in all the districts and counties on a straight Republican basis. In all Republican districts and counties run true Republicans. In the districts and counties where the Democratic majority is overwhelming and the Republicans thin, they can locally strengthen the party and assist in the overthrow of the Democratic machine rule by uniting with Independent Democrats or Populists, it might be advisable to do so. However, local Republicans must be the judges of the wisdom of this course in their own sections.

The prospects of the Republican party are all that could be desired. One year of Democratic rule has plunged the country into a condition of distress never known before—the hard times are unprecedented. The reaction has set in towards the Republican party. To it the people turn to lead them out of the wilderness of bankruptcy and ruin that has overtaken them under Democratic misrule.

I believe North Carolina is honestly Republican, and if we will wage an aggressive, straightforward campaign, laying aside all personal differences within our ranks, we can place North Carolina in the Republican column. There is a tide in the affairs of parties, as well as of men, which, taken at its flood, leads on to victory. Let us take advantage of the tide that is on now, and redeem the "Old North State" in '94, and if the Democrats will order their election officers to "hold Robeson and steal the State," let us continue to force them to hold their ground by perjury and fraud.

J. R. EAVES.

Chm. Rep. St. Ex. Com.

Rutherfordton, N. C., June 8, 1894.

NOTICE TO THE VOTERS OF WAYNE COUNTY.

Call For County Convention.

Acting under instructions from the People's Party State Executive Committee, I hereby call a County Convention of the People's Party to meet at the Court House on Wednesday, July 4th, for the purpose of electing delegates to the State, Congressional and Judicial Conventions. Also to celebrate the birth-day of the People's Party and the promulgation of the Omaha platform, the second declaration of American Independence.

The County Executive Committee will meet at the same time and place.

ABBOTT L. SWINSON,

Chm. Wayne Co. Ex. Com.

Pimples, boils and other horrors of the blood are liable to break out in the warm weather. Prevent it by taking Hood's Sarsaparilla.

Continued on second page.

## WAKE FOREST COLLEGE.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

Able Addresses and an Interesting Programme.

The attendance this year was one of the largest in the history of this famous institution and its many friends and alumni are jubilant over its past success and the prospects for a bright future. The address of Rev. F. C. McConnell, of Georgia, came off in the forenoon on Wednesday. The address was a masterly effort and met with great and cordial appreciation. He chose for his subject, "No Other Man has His Hand on Your Goal." He spoke earnestly, eloquently, impassionedly, and at times the pathos and eloquence of the speaker were deep and strong. On a whole it was a great speech abounding in epigrams and telling illustrations.

At night Rev. E. M. Poteat, of Connecticut, a former North Carolinian, preached the baccalaureate sermon. Dr. Poteat's sermon was 1 Cor. 3:11, "For other foundation can no man lay than that is laid, which is Jesus Christ;" and Matt. 7:24-27.

The sermon was peculiarly suitable to the occasion and the audience. He discussed the foundations of human character, the perils and limitations of human fame, the benefits of sanctified ambition and the value and dignity of a Christian life and character.

Mr. J. D. Robertson, of Iredell county, delivered the class oration. An original poem was read by Mr. Roland Hensley, of Union county.

The history of the class was read by Robert W. Haywood, of Jones county. It consisted of a review of four years of college life. In closing his history Mr. Haywood spoke of the affection the class bore to their Alma Mater and the improvements in the







## THE CAUCASIAN.

GOLDSBORO, N. C., JUNE 21, '94.

### WAYNE COUNTY.

LOOK AT THE LABEL.  
On your paper. Do not look for the "blue cross" any more. We have put our list in mailing type. Your name is on a printed label with the date when your subscription expires. Be sure to send your renewal (if you want the paper another year) at least a week before your subscription expires.

NOTICE.  
Mr. J. R. Starling is authorized to take subscriptions for THE CAUCASIAN. All orders sent in by him will be honored.

MARION BUTLER.

Mrs. Capt. E. L. Faison, of Sampson, is visiting her daughter.

Mrs. Capt. W. H. Fowle, of Lynchburg, Va., was in Goldsboro Tuesday, the guest of Mrs. Marion Butler.

Dr. Kirby Smith, of Aroclia, Fla., accompanied by his wife, is in the city visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John R. Smith.

Mr. Geo. C. Connor, the popular and talented young principal of the Goldsboro Graded School, has been elected Superintendent of the Wilson Graded School.

Last Friday Mayor Broadhurst united in wedding at the Register of Deeds office, Mr. Samuel D. Brown to Miss Rosa E. Reeves, whose home is near Mt. Olive.

The Goldsboro Rifles, Capt. Bain commanding, left Tuesday for Morehead City for a week's encampment at the seashore. About 40 members of the company went down.

The funeral sermon of Mrs. Julia E. Outlaw, who died last night in Craven county, will be preached next Sunday at 11 o'clock by Rev. D. B. Clayton, at the old home in Albemarle township, Duplin county.

Rev. C. L. Hoffmann, formerly Rector of St. Stephen's Episcopal church in this city, but now of Tarboro, is holding mission services at Grace Episcopal church in Weldon, N. C. Mr. Hoffmann is preaching to large congregations and meeting with much success in his field.

The Goldsboro Rifles have appointed a committee for the purpose of arranging plans and securing money enough to erect a suitable monument over the Confederate dead buried at Bentonville. At present there is nothing to mark the last resting place of the dead heroes.

Rev. J. Hiram Grant, son of Maj. and Mrs. H. L. Grant, of this city, preached to a large congregation in the Baptist church last Sunday night. Mr. Grant is quite young in the ministry but his discourse has been spoken of by those who heard him as very able and his delivery eloquent.

Miss Emma Grant, the charming daughter of Maj. and Mrs. H. L. Grant, married to Mr. Daniel F. Gay, of Boston, Mass., Tuesday night at 8 o'clock in the Baptist church, Rev. C. A. Jenkins, pastor of the church officiating. After a marriage supper in which a number of invited guests joined, the happy couple started North on the "Shoo Fly" train.

A telegram received in this city Monday afternoon announced that Mr. Palmer Alderman, brother of Mrs. T. B. Parker, of this city, and a son of the late Rev. Biggs Alderman, of Sampson county, was murdered and robbed Sunday night at Red Cross, S. C. Mr. Alderman was railroad agent and telegraph operator and was supposed to have money on hand. Prof. J. T. Alderman, of Reidsville, and Mr. T. B. Parker went down to Sampson where the deceased was buried at the old home-stead. The deceased was at school with the Editor of THE CAUCASIAN at Salem High School.

NOTICE.  
The voters of Goldsboro township who are in favor of honest elections and opposed to Cleveland's financial policy, will meet at the court house on Saturday June 30th to elect delegates to a county convention of July 4th, the object of which is to elect delegates to the State, Congressional and Judicial Conventions.

NOTICE TO CO. CHAIRMEN.  
Those wishing posters calling primary and county conventions on June 30th and July 4th can get them at 50 cents per hundred. Address THE CAUCASIAN, Goldsboro, N. C.

CAPT. KITCHIN TO SPEAK.  
Capt. W. H. Kitchin will speak at Enfield on June 30th.

SPECIAL NOTICES.  
Reading notices will be inserted in this column for 10 cents per line for each insertion.

WANTED—A SITUATION.  
A lady graduate—make a specialty of Latin, Vocal and Instrumental Music. References given. Address W. D., Box 104, Whitaker's, N. C. June 14—1t.

Prescriptions, used successfully for over 20 years in practice, are now offered to the public: Weyher's Diarrhoea Mixture, for Summer Diarrhoea, Cholera Morbus, Dysentery. 50 cents per bottle. Weyher's Fever and Ague Pills for all malarial disorders, as ague, chills, intermittent fevers. 35 cts. per bottle. Weyher's Liver Pills for constipation, headache, biliousness, &c. 25 cents per bottle. Full directions on every package. Direct your orders to DR. V. P. WEYHER, Kinston, N. C. June 7—3mos.

## THE GOLDSBORO MINSTRELS.

Our Minstrel and Banjo Club was greeted by a full house at the Opera last Friday night.

They had a very interesting program, and for the most part it was well rendered and was a decided success.

The proceeds were entirely for the benefit of the Confederate State Monument fund.

The large attendance evidenced not only a desire to be highly amused and entertained but the patriotism of our people for a most laudible cause.

### TEACHERS' ASSEMBLY.

For the last few days large crowds have gone down to the Teachers' Assembly at Morehead. THE CAUCASIAN has a special representative there who will write an interesting letter for next issue.

### STATE CONVENTION OF PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The State Ex. Com. of the People's party was in session in Raleigh yesterday. Up to the hour of going to press, we had not learned the date fixed for the State Convention.

General Malone, Chairman of the Rep. State Ex. Com. of Virginia, has advised against making any nominations in that State this year. In this State Chairman Eaves advises the party to run tickets (not because there is any hope of electing them) but force the Democrats to use fraud (as he says) to stay in power. This advice is according to his own admission in the interest of the Democratic party.

THE CAUCASIAN suggests that at the County Conventions on July 4th that no further action be taken than to elect delegates to the State, Congressional and Judicial Conventions. The State Convention will consider the best line of action in the coming campaign.

Organization of Southern R. R. company effected. The Board of Directors of the new company has been elected and will assume their duties on July 1st when the properties of the Richmond & Danville R. R. Co. will be turned over to the receivers to the new company.

The officers of the new company elected today are: Samuel Spencer, president; A. R. Andrews, second vice-president; W. H. Baldwin, Jr., third vice-president; Francis Lynde Stetson, general counsel; W. A. C. Evans, secretary; John W. Hall, treasurer; George S. Holbe, auditor. It is believed there will be no change in the personnel of the company.

Talman and Butler. They opened the campaign in South Carolina at Rock Hill last Monday, where they appeared on the stump together. A large audience greeted them and there was no discord in the meeting.

Orange Page, the murderer who escaped from the jail in Raleigh some time ago, has been captured at Jamesville, N. C.

The Commencement of Davidson College was a great success, and we regret that our report was crowded out. It will appear next week.

### MRS. BUMGARDNER DIES SUDDENLY.

A Virginia Matron Whose Home Was The Centre of Splendid Hospitality.

(Richmond Dispatch.)

Staunton, Va., June 13. (Special.)—Mrs. Malinda McCormick Bumgardner, relict of James Bumgardner, Sr., died suddenly this afternoon at the old Bumgardner home, "Bethel Green," aged 80 years. Mrs. Bumgardner had been ill for a week. She was a splendid type of the old Virginia matron, and the home presided over by her was the centre of a splendid hospitality. She leaves four children—Mr. Alexander Bumgardner, Mrs. Arch A. Spruiell, Mrs. Jas. Bumgardner, Jr., and Mrs. Dr. P. L. Murphy, of Morganton, N. C. Mrs. Bumgardner was a Miss McCormick, an aunt of Governor McCorkie, of West Virginia.

[Miss Willie Bumgardner, who has frequently visited in this State, is a grand daughter.—ED. CAUCASIAN.]

### A SWINDLER.

For several weeks past there has been a small man, a small man whose avowed mission was to sell a medicine, a remedy for the cure of the tobacco habit. To the great misfortune of the tobacco peddler, one Mr. Gaudier caught on to his trick, had him arrested, and last Thursday he was brought to town and lodged in the county jail.

While offering himself to the public as a tobacco peddler, he was offering himself as the agent of a large counterfeit company to such individuals as he thought, would do to trust with his business. He presented a small machine which he called "The giant roller" and claimed that it would counterfeit silver certificates. He offered one machine and enough blanks to make \$250 for \$10, or one machine and blanks for \$500 for \$20, the goods to be delivered in twenty days. The roller is right well arranged and is calculated to deceive the unsuspecting. The blank paper is put in on one side and is soon out of sight under the rollers. Then a bright bill of money is seen coming out on the opposite side. We saw the roller and are sure it is incapable of counterfeiting Good money is put in the roller, and thus some whose desire for money is greater than their honesty might be deceived.—Clinton Caucasian.

## Morganton and the Press Convention.

Continued from first page.

President—W. C. Erwin. First Vice President—C. L. Stevens. Second Vice President—W. F. Marshall.

Third Vice President—W. C. Dowd. Secretary and Treasurer—J. B. Sherrill.

Orator—John R. Webster. Poet—Andrew Joyner. Historian—E. J. Hale.

Executive Committee—W. C. Erwin, president; J. B. Sherrill, secretary; S. A. Ashe, J. A. Thomas, H. A. London, E. E. Hillard, Thad R. Manning.

Delegates to the National Editorial Convention—W. S. Herbert, J. T. Britt, H. A. Latham, Rev. W. L. Grissom, Alternates—J. B. Sherrill, H. T. Herrick, J. C. Tipton, R. A. Deal.

Committee on Legislation—S. A. Ashe, J. P. Caldwell, H. A. London, J. D. Kernodle, Marion Butler.

Goldsboro was selected as the next place of meeting, and the timing of the time left to the executive committee.

After adjourning on Friday afternoon, a number of Editors took a run up the Western Carolina Railroad, to enjoy the beautiful scenery and to inspect the wonderful engineering at Round Knob, where the train climbs the formidable Blue Ridge Mountains. Maj. J. W. Wilson, chairman of the North Carolina railroad commission (whose brain conceived the daring scheme of building a road over the mountains, and under whose directions the gigantic undertaking was accomplished) accompanied the party, much to their pleasure and profit. At the same time another party of Editors visited the Waldensian Settlement eight miles from Morganton.

And thus ended a most delightful meeting of the North Carolina Press Association. Every Editor in the future will have a warm spot in his heart for the people of Morganton. It may be possible for others to equal them in hospitality and courtesy, but no member of the Press will believe that they can be surpassed, until he shall have seen it done.

### CALL FOR CONVENTION

Of People's Party of Johnston county.

According to instructions from State Ex. Com. of the People's party, I hereby call the People's Party County Convention of Johnston to meet in Smithfield on Wednesday, July 4th, for the purpose of electing delegates to the State Congressional and Judicial Conventions.

Each township will hold a primary on Saturday June 30th and elect three delegates and one additional delegate for every fifty votes cast for People's party nominee for Governor in 1892. W. R. CREECH, Chm'n Ex. Com. P. P. Johnston Co.

### FOR NEW SUBSCRIBERS ONLY.

Our proposition to send THE CAUCASIAN till Jan. 1st, 1895, for fifty cents is good for new subscribers only. If all of our subscribers were to get the paper this long for 50 cents we would lose money. We make this liberal offer to induce those who have never taken the paper to do so now, also to induce our friends to get up clubs and pay the money themselves to get the paper into the hands of more people. Every old subscriber must renew at the regular price. We feel sure that you will see the justice in this and the necessity for it. There is no money in publishing a paper like THE CAUCASIAN for \$1.00 a year. Let every subscriber whose time expires between now and the election renew for a year.

There will be a picnic and public speaking at Walker's Mills on July 4th.

OFFICE OF S. CHERRY, 21 Drayton Street, SAVANNAH, GA., Dec. 16, 1890, MESSRS. LIPPMAN BROS., Savannah, Georgia.

DEAR SIRS—I would like to add my testimony to the almost miraculous effect of P. P. P. in the case of Mary Ingraham, a woman living on my place; she had a constant cough, sore throat, debility, etc., and was emaciated to a degree that she was unable to get out of bed and was given up by physicians; she had taken the ruinous so-called Blood Medicines without the least effect, until being put under the P. P. P., she immediately began to improve and is now in good health as ever in her life. You can refer to me at any time as to the effect of P. P. P. in the foregoing case.

Yours truly, Samuel Cherry.

For sale by all druggists.

P. P. P. A wonderful medicine; it gives an appetite, it invigorates and strengthens.

P. P. P. Cures rheumatism and all pains in side, back and shoulders, knees, hips, wrists and joints.

P. P. P. Cures syphilis in all its various stages, old ulcers, sores and kidney complaints.

P. P. P. Cures catarrh, eczema, erysipelas, all skin diseases and mercurial poisoning.

P. P. P. Cures dyspepsia, chronic female complaints and broken down constitution and loss of manhood.

P. P. P. The best blood purifier of the age. Has made more permanent cures than all other blood remedies.

## BROTHER BATEMAN WRONG.

The True Position of the People's Party.—Our Senators and Congressmen are Right.

Mr. L. Bateman a short time ago informed the Populist headquarters in Washington that he did not want any Populist senator or congressman to come into his state who had voted for lower tariffs by supporting the Wilson bill. If Mr. Bateman has a high tariff Populist party up in Maine he will have to manage that machine himself. No Populist member of either house could be hired to go into his state to talk for such an organization. The Populists in congress must vote one way or the other on the tariff bill. Not voting might be just as effective either way as voting. His last article is very offensive to every honest worker for reform in Washington. He says:

"Now, may I enquire way our Populists in congress are working hand in glove with the democrats in dragging this bogus tariff question to the front so as to drown the outcries of a plundered people?"

The Populists are not doing anything of the kind. They may not be as anxious as Mr. Bateman seems to be to keep the McKinley bill on the statute book, but they have said over and over that the tariff is not the cause of the present distress.

Again he says:

"It is an admitted fact that the democrats cannot get their tariff bill through the senate except by the aid of Populist votes. We, and we alone, are now responsible for this tariff question."

Neither one of these statements is true. It is not an admitted fact that democrats can not get their tariff bill through the senate except by the aid of Populist votes. We, and we alone, are now responsible for this tariff question.

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### INDIANA MOVING FORWARD.

Organizer Vincent Tells of Its Rapidly Increasing Growth.

Last week while Prof. C. Vincent was in the city for a few hours we secured an interview on the prospects of the Alliance in Indiana:

"Is the Farmers' Alliance dead in this state?"

"No, sir, it is not. It is in better shape than during the greater part of last year, and is constantly improving. The membership made a serious mistake in many places in this state as well as in other states of using the organization as a political club. 'Partisan politics' has no more place in the Alliance than it has in the K. of P. or the Ancient Order of United Workmen, and the mistaken use of the order was a serious blow. The Alliance is now recovering, and is confining itself to its legitimate work and is having good success."

"What is it doing in Indiana and adjacent states?"

"Last winter, when I was appointed as state organizer, there were very few Alliances that were in working order or in good standing, but as soon as I could visit them they began to avail themselves of the business features of the order that had been lost sight of in the excitement of 1892 and the subsequent year of lethargy that followed as a consequence of that excitement. In many counties of Indiana, the Alliance has saved hundreds of dollars for its membership by patronizing the trade department or system that is provided. In one county that has not yet formed a county Alliance (having less than the requisite five Alliances) large sums have been saved and the order is booming. A county Alliance will be perfected and the other townships will be organized before fall. The year is not half gone yet, but twice as much organizing has been done this year as was accomplished in all of last year."—Nonconformist.

### NOTICE.

A mass meeting of the People's party of Stokes county will be held in Danbury Wednesday July 4th to select a county committee and transact any other business that may come before the meeting. Everybody invited to attend, especially those who want financial reform and all who can endorse our platform.

A. J. Pringle, Chairman.

JANUARY 1ST, 1895.

THE CAUCASIAN every week till Jan. 1st, 1895, for only 50 cents. Try to send in clubs of ten. We will take clubs of any size, but this is such a liberal offer, that we trust that every worker will try to send ten names in every club. Don't be deceived. The light this year can not be won without hard fighting. Every man must work, and every nerve must be strained. One of the most important factors in such a fight is to get the truth before the people each week. THE CAUCASIAN will do it, with your help.

## POLK MONUMENT.

LET EVERY REFORMER CONTRIBUTE TO BUILD IT.

Take Up Collections at Every Meeting.

THE CAUCASIAN's fund for the monument now stands as follows:

Total amount collected up to issue of May 17th. \$469.23

Rocky River Alliance, Cabarrus County, 7.50

Individuals of R. K. Alliance, Trinity College Alliance, No. 180, 1.80

Wayne County, 2.90

Jacob Branch Alliance, Pitt County, 1.50

B. F. Tugwell, Farmville, 25

David Tugwell, 25

Leah Brown, 10

Aberdeen Alliance, No. 46, 7.50

South Dakota, 6.45

Saulston Alliance, Wayne Co. Pledges by Nov. 1st, 89.40

Cotton Blossom Alliance, 3.00

Spanish Grove Alliance, No. 374, 5.00

Antioch Alliance, No. 695, 3.27

Wayne County, 1.00

Orange County Alliance, No. 1, 1.00

Nathan Taber, Kansas, 25

Union Grove Alliance, No. 1430, 2.00

Philadelphia Alliance, No. 7, 2.75

Tippecanoe Alliance, No. 377, 1.13

Sampson County, 1.00

Justice Alliance, No. 1063, 1.00

Franklin County, 2.10

Mr. Carline Alliance, Rockingham County, 1.00

Chatham County Alliance, 10.00

Charity Sub-Alliance, Catawba County, 1.02

Kappa Sub-Alliance, No. 1184, 1.00

David, 1.00

The following subscriptions were raised and sent in by Mr. Nathan Brown, of Salisbury, N. C.:

Paul Peeler 25cts., David D. Peeler 25cts., Moses Peeler 25cts., John H. Peeler 25cts., Calvin Kesler 10c., Rev. R. L. Brown 25c., Alexander Peeler 25c., Geo. D. Peeler 10c., Lewis Agner 25c., Thomas M. Kesler 10c., Nathan Brown 25c., Alliance 70c., total \$3.00

Enterprise Sub-Alliance, No. 1443, Pamlico County, 5.00

Turkey Hill Alliance, Gaston County, 2.00

Melville Alliance, No. 459, Alamance County, 1.00

Pleasant Hill Sub-Alliance, No. 2187, Lincoln County, 1.25

Individuals of Apex, Wake County, 1.50

North East Alliance, No. 962, Pender County, 1.00

Pasture Branch Sub-Alliance, No. 1023, Duplin County, 1.20

Bolling Springs Sub-Alliance, No. 921, Cleveland County, 1.00

Wolf Pitt Alliance, No. 109, Onslow County, 1.00

South West Alliance, Lenoir County, 1.65

Friendship Alliance, No. 545, Lenoir County, 3.00

Mr. O. P. Brower sends the following contributions:

Sandy Creek Alliance, 1.00

J. W. Williams \$1.00, B. G. Campbell 25c., A. F. Ward 25c., David Wright 25c., J. B. Williams 25c., R. C. Brower 50c., A. P. Brower \$1.00, total 4.50

St. John's sub-Alliance, No. 1289, Hartford County, 2.50

Holly Springs Alliance, Wake County, 2.60

Green Level Lodge, Wake County, No. 1027, 2.00

Hickory Switch sub-Alliance, Green County, 1.05

Dallas sub-Alliance, No. 1206, Gaston County, 4.80

Keener Alliance, No. 578, Sampson County, 75

Oakville Alliance, No. 464, Warren County, 1.00

L. R. Mason, Wilmington, 1.00

## THE PEOPLE'S CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT.

(Wilmington Star.)

There has been more or less speculation as to who will be the Presidential candidate of the Democratic and Republican parties in the next national contest. So far there has not been much said as to who the candidate of the Populists will be. Our opinion is that all three will come from the West, and that Senator Stewart will be the standard bearer of the Populists. With the exception, perhaps, of Senator Allen, he is the biggest brained man in their party, and would make their most formidable candidate. No one, whether agreeing with him or not, questions his ability and he has a record on the silver question that makes him very popular in the West, while that and his determined and manly opposition to the Force bill would be big cards to play in the South. Unless something be done by this Congress to eliminate the financial question from the next canvass, and to allay the dissatisfaction which now exists such a candidate as Stewart would make very serious inroads into the Democratic ranks and make the result in some States which have heretofore been unwaveringly Democratic very doubtful, and possibly throw the election into the next House of Representatives the political complexion of which is now quite as uncertain as the political complexion of the next President, as matters stand now.

"Nothing succeeds like success" and you must advertise. There is no other medium by which you can reach as many of the people of Sampson county as through the columns of THE CAUCASIAN.

Wives and Mothers know that lard makes food too "rich" for children and delicate persons, that it is unhealthy for everybody & that it tends to dyspepsia, &c.

So long as LARD is LARD these things must be so, but the NEW SHORTENING—COTTOLENE

is better than lard for all cooking purposes, & has none of the evil effects of lard. Beware of imitations—Get the GENUINE.

Made only by N. K. FAIRBANK & CO., CHICAGO AND ST. LOUIS.

You can find anything in the grocery line, Watches, Clocks, Chains, Silver and Silver plated ware, Trunk, Suitcases, and all other goods, at the lowest prices, and guaranteed to give satisfaction. You can have your watch, clock or any piece of jewelry repaired and guaranteed to give satisfaction. Write for the best advertising done on anything. WIFE: AT L. D. GIDDENS, JEWELRY STORE, 208 W. Centre St., when the STREET CLOSING, GOLDSBORO, N. C.

For Monuments and Tomb Stones

OF THE LATEST AND PRETTIEST DESIGNS, CALL ON OR WRITE TO

ROBT. I. ROGERS & CO., DURHAM, N. C.

March 8—3mos.

Miller's Reliable

Liver Pills

Is one of the very best pills made for Biliousness, Torpid Liver, Indigestion, Constipation, and all derangements arising from a disordered Liver. 25c. a box. Merchants will do well to get our prices by the dozen, there is a good profit to them. Made only at

Miller's Drug Store, Feb. 1—1v.] Goldsboro, N. C.

RACKET STORE



